



INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

Střední průmyslová škola strojnická Olomouc, tř.17. listopadu 49

**Výukový materiál zpracovaný v rámci projektu „Výuka moderně“
Registrační číslo projektu: CZ.1.07/1.5.00/34.0205**

Šablona: III/2 Anglický jazyk

Sada: 1

Číslo materiálu v sadě: 13

Tento projekt je spolufinancován Evropským sociálním fondem a státním rozpočtem České republiky

Název: Present perfect and past simple

Jméno autora: Mgr. Jana Novotná

Předmět: anglický jazyk

Jazyk: anglický, český

Klíčová slova: present perfect affirmative, present perfect negative, present perfect questions, past simple affirmative, past simple negative, past simple questions

Cílová skupina: žák 2. ročníku

Stupeň a typ vzdělání: střední odborné

Očekávaný výstup: žák si procvičí tvorbu vět v předpřítomném čase prostém a minulém čase prostém a uvědomí si rozdíl v použití těchto časů.

Metodický list/anotace:

Žáci si na základě prezentace zopakují, jak vytvořit věty kladné a záporné v předpřítomném čase a minulém prostém čase a zároveň si procvičí tvorbu otázek v těchto časech. Žáci si uvědomí, jaký je rozdíl v použití těchto dvou časů.

Datum vytvoření: 2. 11. 2012

1. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets. Use present perfect or past simple.

1. Pablo Picasso ____ (paint) Guernica in 1937.
2. We ____ (live) in New York for 10 years.
3. My sister ____ (not come) home yet.
4. They ____ (not see) the horror yesterday.
5. Mary ____ (phone) me a few minutes ago.
6. Look! Someone ____ (break) my camera!
7. Lucy ____ (work) as a secretary since Christmas.
8. Carlos ____ (meet) him when they were in the army.

Key:

1. Pablo Picasso **Painted** Guernica in 1937.
2. We **have lived** in New York for 10 years.
3. My sister **hasn't come** home yet.
4. They **didn't see** the horror yesterday.
5. Mary **phoned** me a few minutes ago.
6. Look! Someone **has broken** my camera!
7. Lucy **has worked** as a secretary since Christmas.
8. Carlos **met** him when they were in the army.

2. Complete the dialogues using the verbs in brackets. Use present perfect or past simple.

1. A: What s the matter with Ben?

B: (he / lose/ his bag) _____ .

A: (when / he / lose/ it?) _____ ?

2. A: What s that piece of paper?

B: It s my certificate. (I / pass/ my exam) _____ .

A: (What mark / you / get?) _____ ?

3. A: Why are you crying?

B: Look. (I / cut / my finger) _____ .

A: (How / it / happen?) _____ ?

Key:

1. A: What s the matter with Ben?

B: He has lost his bag.

A: When did he lose it?

2. A: What s that piece of paper?

B: It s my certificate. I have passed my exam.

A: What mark did you get?

3. A: Why are you crying?

B: Look. I have cut my finger.

A: How did it happen?

3. Are the sentences right (R) or wrong (W)? Correct the ones that are wrong.

1. The plane has just taken off. _____

2. Where have you been born? _____

3. How many novels did Christie wrote? _____

4. I wanted to phone her last night but I forgot. _____

5. Oh! I ve cut my finger! It s bleeding! _____

6. How long have Jim made this model? _____

7. Einstein has developed the theory of relativity. _____

8. My parents got married 25 years ago. _____

9. Have you reads any of Shakespeare s plays? _____

Key:

1. The plane has just taken off. R
2. Where have you been born? W; were you born
3. How many novels did Christie wrote? W; write
4. I wanted to phone her last night but I forgot. R
5. Oh! I ve cut my finger! It s bleeding! R
6. How long have Jim made this model? W; has
7. Einstein has developed the theory of relativity. W; developed
8. My parents got married 25 years ago. R
9. Have you reads any of Shakespeare s plays? W; read

4. Complete the dialogue. Use present perfect or past simple.

Policeman: Mr. Smith, how many times ____ (you / be) in prison?

Joe Smith: Twice.

Policeman: When ____ (you / finish) your last prison sentence?

Joe Smith: I ____ (come) out of prison about 3 months ago.

Policeman: How long ____ (you / live) in this town?

Joe Smith: I ____ (move) here when I got married.

Policeman: And when ____ (you / get married)?

Joe Smith: I ____ (get married) 6 years ago.

But my wife ____ (leave) me a few days ago.

Key:

Policeman: Mr. Smith, how many times **have you been** in prison?

Joe Smith: Twice.

Policeman: When **did you finish** your last prison sentence?

Joe Smith: I **came** out of prison about 3 months ago.

Policeman: How long **have you lived** in this town?

Joe Smith: I **moved** here when I got married.

Policeman: And **when did you get married?**

Joe Smith: I **got married** 6 years ago.

But my wife **left** me a few days ago.

Použité zdroje:

vlastní zdroje