



INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

Střední průmyslová škola strojnická Olomouc, tř.17. listopadu 49

**Výukový materiál zpracovaný v rámci projektu „Učíme moderně“
Registrační číslo projektu: CZ.1.07/1.5.00/34.0205**

Šablona: III/2 Anglický jazyk

Sada: 3

Číslo materiálu v sadě: 12

Tento projekt je spolufinancován Evropským sociálním fondem a státním rozpočtem České republiky

Název: Christmas

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Předmět: anglický jazyk

Jazyk: anglický, český

Klíčová slova: Christmas, Christmas Day, Christmas Eve, Boxing Day, Advent, carols

Cílová skupina: žák 2. ročníku

Stupeň a typ vzdělání: střední odborné

Očekávaný výstup: žák dokáže krátce pohovořit o tom, jak se slaví Vánoce v USA a Velké Británii.

Metodický list/anotace:

Žáci se na základě této prezentace dozví, jaké jsou vánoční zvyky a tradice v USA a Velké Británii a dokážou o nich krátce pohovořit.

Datum vytvoření: 24. 5. 2013

1. Read the text.

Christmas

Christmas is a Christian holiday that honours **the birth of Jesus**, and a cultural holiday for non – Christians.

Christmas is celebrated all over the world and traditions are different from country to country.

The season of preparing for advent is called **Advent**. It begins on a Sunday about four weeks before Christmas Day (25 December).

Advent is a time when many people are very busy.



Picture 1

They clean and decorate their houses, buy food and presents, write cards and letters, and cook the Christmas feast. Special Advent Calendars are made for children with pictures of treats for each day of Advent.

2. Match the days with the dates.



Picture 2

1. Christmas Day
2. Christmas Eve
3. Boxing Day



Picture 3

- A. 24th December
- B. 25th December
- C. 26th December

Key:

1. Christmas Day - B. 25th December
2. Christmas Eve - A. 24th December
3. Boxing Day – C. 26th December

Christmas is the most important holiday for Christians because it's a day when Jesus Christ was born. But it's the most favourite holiday too. In Great Britain a lot of people spend this day shopping. They decorate the Christmas tree, hang **holly** and **ivy** in the room, and **mistletoe** is hanged over the door. If you catch a girl under it, you are allowed to kiss her. Before children go to bed, they hung up **Christmas stockings** at the end of their beds and believe that **Father Christmas** fills up the stockings with presents. Children unwrap presents in the morning.

In the USA Christmas is not a national holiday. Almost all shops are closed and people have a rest on this day. Americans and British origin follow the same traditions as their ancestors. The person who brings children presents is called **Santa Claus**. Children hang their stockings on a mantelpiece of the fireplace, and they leave milk and cookies for Santa to eat.



Picture 4 – Santa Claus, accompanied by his elves, on his sleigh pulled by reindeer (New York, USA)

Christmas dinner

A typical Christmas dinner in Great Britain is a **roast turkey** (or chicken) with a great variety of vegetables including Brussels sprouts, carrots, cauliflower cheese, parsnips and roast potatoes with stuffing and other trimmings such as small sausages wrapped in bacon.

Christmas pudding, or plum pudding or mince pies are a traditional dessert served with brandy butter.



Picture 5 – A roast turkey



Picture 6 – Christmas pudding



Picture 7 - Carol singing in the square, Isle of Man (Great Britain)



Picture 8 – Carol singers in the UK

Christmas carols

Christmas carols are special songs which are sung during the Christmas season. The songs are about Jesus and the time when he was born.

Carol singing is singing carols in the street or public places. It is one of the oldest customs in Great Britain, going back to the Middle Ages when beggars, seeking food, money, or drink, would wander the streets singing holiday songs.

3. Complete the names of the Christmas carols. Use the words from the box.

JINGLE CHRISTMAS DAY THE RED NOSED REINDEER
IS COMING TO TOWN LET IT NIGHT CHESTNUTS

1. RUDOLF ____
2. ____ SNOW
3. SANTA CLAUS ____
4. ____ BELLS
5. IT'S ____
6. ____ ROASTING ON AN OPEN FIRE
7. SILENT ____

Key:

1. RUDOLF THE RED NOSED REINDEER
2. LET IT SNOW
3. SANTA CLAUS IS COMING TO TOWN
4. JINGLE BELLS
5. IT'S CHRISTMAS DAY
6. CHESTNUTS ROASTING ON AN OPEN FIRE
7. SILENT NIGHT

4. Listen to the song and complete the text with the words.

LEAN AND LANK SPIRITS SLEIGH TO RIDE ALL THE WAY

Jingle Bells

Dashing through the snow
In a one horse open (1) ____
O'er the fields we go
Laughing all the way
Bells on bob tails ring
Making (2) ____ bright
What fun it is to laugh and
sing
A sleighing song tonight
Oh, jingle bells, jingle bells
Jingle all the way
Oh, what fun it is (3) ____
In a one horse open sleigh
Jingle bells, jingle bells
Jingle all the way
Oh, what fun it is to ride
In a one horse open sleigh

A day or two ago
I thought I'd take a ride
And soon Miss Fanny Bright
Was seated by my side
The horse was (4) ____
Misfortune seemed his lot
We got into a drifted bank
And then we got upset
Oh, jingle bells, jingle bells
Jingle all the way
Oh, what fun it is to ride
In a one horse open sleigh
Jingle bells, jingle bells
Jingle all the way
Oh, what fun it is to ride
In a one horse open sleigh
yeah

Jingle bells, jingle bells
Jingle all the way
Oh, what fun it is to ride
In a one horse open sleigh
Jingle bells, jingle bells
Jingle (5) ____
Oh, what fun it is to ride
In a one horse open
sleigh.

Key:

1. sleigh
2. spirits
3. to ride
4. lean and lank
5. all the way

Použitá literatura:

vlastní zdroje

Internet

Picture 1

RIESER, M. L. *Wikimedia Commons* [online].[cit. 24. 5. 2013]. Dostupný na www:
<http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Adventskranz-1.Advent.jpg>

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Picture 2

KAY, K. *Wikimedia Commons* [online].[cit. 24. 5. 2013]. Dostupný na www:
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Gifts_xmas.jpg

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Picture 3

AYRTON, D. *Wikimedia Commons* [online].[cit. 24. 5. 2013]. Dostupný na www:
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:House_decorated_with_Christmas_lights_at_Morpton_Hall_-_geograph.org.uk_-_1140703.jpg

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Picture 4

TWEBWR1. *Wikimedia Commons* [online].[cit. 24. 5. 2013]. Dostupný na www:
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Santa_Claus_arrives.jpg

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Picture 5

REHEMTULLA, M. *Wikimedia Commons* [online].[cit. 24. 5. 2013]. Dostupný na www: <http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:RoastTurkey.jpg>

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Picture 6

MUSICAL LINQUIST. *Wikimedia Commons* [online].[cit. 24. 5. 2013]. Dostupný na www: http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Christmas_pudding.JPG

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Picture 7

ROTTWELL, K. *Wikimedia Commons* [online].[cit. 24. 5. 2013]. Dostupný na www: http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Carol_singing_in_the_square,_Castletown,_Isle_of_Man_-_geograph.org.uk_-_297939.jpg

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Picture 8

CROFT, R. *Wikimedia Commons* [online].[cit. 24. 5. 2013]. Dostupný na www: http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Carol_Singers_-_geograph.org.uk_-_633557.jpg

Dostupné pod licencí Creative Commons Attribution – Share Alike 2.0 Generic.

Jingle Bells – text

Jingle Bells. In: *Christmas Carols* [online]. 2011-12-04 [cit. 2013-05-24]. Dostupné z www: http://www.christmascarols.net.au/Jingle_Bells.html